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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
SAN JOSE DIVISION

IN RE: HIGH-TECH EMPLOYEE
ANTITRUST LITIGATION

Master Docket No. 11-CV-2509-LHK

THIS DOCUMENT RELATES TO:
ALL ACTIONS,

**[PROPOSED] ORDER GRANTING
PLAINTIFFS’ MOTION FOR PRELIMINARY
APPROVAL OF CLASS ACTION
SETTLEMENT WITH DEFENDANTS ADOBE
SYSTEMS INCORPORATED, APPLE INC.,
GOOGLE INC., AND INTEL CORPORATION,
APPROVING FORM AND MANNER OF
NOTICE, AND SCHEDULING FINAL
APPROVAL HEARING**

This matter is before the Court on Plaintiffs’ motion for preliminary approval of the proposed class action settlement (the “Settlement”) between individual and representative Plaintiffs Mark Fichtner, Siddharth Hariharan, and Daniel Stover and the Class of individuals they represent (“Plaintiffs”) and Defendants Adobe Systems Incorporated, Apple Inc., Google Inc., and Intel Corporation (collectively, the “Settling Defendants”), as set forth in the Settlement Agreement attached hereto as Exhibit A. Having considered the Motion, the Settling Parties’ Settlement Agreement, the proposed form of notice to the Class, the pleadings and other papers filed in this Action, and the statements of counsel and the parties, and for good cause shown, **IT IS HEREBY ORDERED** as follows:

1 1. Unless otherwise defined herein, all terms that are capitalized herein shall have
2 meanings ascribed to those terms in the Settlement Agreement, attached hereto as Exhibit A.

3 2. The Court has jurisdiction over this Action (and all actions and proceedings
4 consolidated in the Action), Plaintiffs, Class Members, Adobe, Apple, Google, and Intel, the
5 Released Parties, and any party to any agreement that is part of or related to the Settlement
6 Agreement.

7 3. To grant preliminary approval of the proposed Settlement, the Court need only
8 find that it falls within “the range of reasonableness.” Alba Conte et al., *Newberg on Class*
9 *Actions* § 11.25, at 11-91 (4th ed. 2002). *The Manual for Complex Litigation (Fourth)* (2004)
10 (“*Manual*”) characterizes the preliminary approval stage as an “initial evaluation” of the fairness
11 of the proposed settlement made by the court on the basis of written submissions and informal
12 presentation from the settling parties. *Manual* § 21.632. A proposed settlement may be finally
13 approved by the trial court if it is determined to be “fundamentally fair, adequate and reasonable.”
14 *Class Plaintiffs v. City of Seattle*, 955 F.2d 1268, 1276 (9th Cir. 1992). While consideration of
15 the requirements for final approval is unnecessary at this stage, all of the relevant factors weigh in
16 favor of approving the Settlement proposed here.

17 4. First, the settlement is entitled to “an initial presumption of fairness” because it is
18 the result of arm’s-length negotiations among experienced counsel. *Newberg* § 11.41. Plaintiffs
19 and the Settling Defendants engaged in extensive mediated negotiations to resolve the dispute.
20 Initially, mediation was conducted by David Rotman. After a number of sessions, those efforts
21 were unsuccessful. Subsequently, the parties retained the services of experienced mediator Hon.
22 Layn Phillips (retired). Plaintiffs and Settling Defendants conducted a day-long mediation
23 supervised by Judge Phillips on February 17, 2014. (Dermody Decl. ¶ 10.) After two months of
24 negotiations, Plaintiffs executed a Memorandum of Understanding with all Settling Defendants
25 on April 24, 2014. (*Id.*) Afterward, Plaintiffs and the Settling Defendants exchanged several
26 drafts of the final Settlement Agreement and related settlement documents before the parties came
27 to final agreement as to each. (*Id.*) At all times during the negotiation process, counsel for
28

1 Plaintiffs and the Settling Defendants bargained vigorously and at arm's length on behalf of their
2 clients. (*Id.* ¶ 11.)

3 5. Second, the consideration—a total of \$324.5 million—is substantial, particularly
4 in light of the very real risk that the jury could find no liability or award no damages. When
5 combined with the \$20 million received from Plaintiffs' previous settlements with Defendants
6 Pixar, Lucasfilm, and Intuit, the result for the Class in this litigation will total \$344.5 million. A
7 relevant point of comparison is with the outcomes achieved by the United States Department of
8 Justice ("DOJ") and the California Attorney General ("CA AG"). This action was preceded by a
9 DOJ investigation concerning the same alleged misconduct at issue in this case. While the DOJ
10 had the ability to seek civil fines, the DOJ settled their investigation regarding Defendants'
11 alleged misconduct without any monetary penalty. In addition, unlike Plaintiffs, the DOJ did not
12 allege a common conspiracy among all Defendants.

13 6. In addition, the DOJ and the CA AG filed cases against eBay Inc. regarding an
14 alleged agreement between eBay and Intuit not to poach each other's employees, which later
15 became a no-hire agreement between the companies. *State of California v. eBay Inc.*, Case No.
16 12-CV-5874-EJD-PSG, Dkt. 55-5, ¶¶ 25-42 (N.D. Cal. May 1, 2014) ("CA AG Case"); *United*
17 *States v. eBay Inc.*, Case No. 12-CV-5869-EJD, Dkt. 36, ¶¶ 14-25 (N.D. Cal. June 4, 2013)
18 ("DOJ Case"). The alleged agreement covers broader conduct than is at issue in this case, and
19 lasted longer, from 2006 through 2011, than is alleged here. (CA AG Case, Dkt. 55-5, ¶ 41.) The
20 DOJ and the CA AG recently settled that case. The proposed settlement with the DOJ is very
21 similar to the previous settlement between the DOJ and the Defendants here: while eBay agrees to
22 modify its behavior going forward, eBay was not required to pay any money, either in the form of
23 penalties or compensation to victims. (DOJ Case, Dkt. 57 and 57-1). The proposed settlement
24 with the CA AG includes a monetary component of \$3.75 million, \$2.375 of which will be
25 distributed among approximately 13,990 claimants. The proposed settlement also includes a
26 release of the proposed class's claims. (CA AG Case, Dkt. 55, at 6.) By comparison, Plaintiffs
27 here obtained a substantially larger recovery, whether measured on an aggregate or per-Class-
28 member basis.

1 7. Third, the Settlement does not grant preferential treatment to the Class
2 Representatives or to certain portions of the Class; the Plan of Allocation provides a neutral and
3 fair way to compensate Class members based on their salary and alleged injury. *In re NASDAQ*
4 *Market Makers Antitrust Litig.*, 176 F.R.D. at 102.

5 8. Fourth, litigation through trial would be complex and costly, and would require a
6 significant amount of Court resources, which settlement avoids. *In re Austrian & German Bank*
7 *Holocaust Litig.*, 80 F. Supp. 2d 164, 174 (S.D.N.Y. 2000), *aff'd sub. nom. D'Amato v. Deutsche*
8 *Bank*, 236 F.3d 78 (2d Cir. 2001). While settlement provides the Class with a timely, certain, and
9 meaningful cash recovery, a trial—and any subsequent appeals—is highly uncertain, and in any
10 event would substantially delay any recovery achieved.

11 9. Indeed, the risks of trial were highlighted in the most recent antitrust class action
12 tried to verdict in the Northern District of California: *In re: TFT-LCD (Flat Panel) Antitrust*
13 *Litig.*, Case No. M07-1827-SI. In that trial, Plaintiffs introduced evidence of a global price-fixing
14 cartel that does not exist here, including concurrent criminal investigations that resulted in 14
15 guilty pleas admitting U.S. antitrust violations. At trial, Plaintiffs asked the jury to find that
16 Toshiba participated in the alleged price-fixing conspiracy, and to award damages of \$867
17 million. While the jury found Toshiba liable, the jury awarded only \$87 million, or about 10% of
18 the damages requested. Dermody Decl., Ex. 19 (completed special verdict form). When a later
19 opt-out action filed by *In re: TFT-LCD* class member Best Buy went to trial against HannStar
20 Display Corp. and Toshiba on the same practices, the jury found HannStar liable but not Toshiba,
21 and awarded *less than 1%* of the damages Best Buy sought (\$7.5 million from a request of \$770
22 million). Dermody Decl., Ex. 5 (completed special verdict form). Before *LCDs*, the most recent
23 antitrust class action tried to a verdict in the Northern District of California was *In re Tableware*
24 *Antitrust Litig.*, Case No. C-04-3514-VRW. The jury in that case returned a verdict for the
25 defendants. Dermody Decl., Ex. 6 (completed special verdict form).

26 10. Here, unlike in *LCDs* and *Tableware*, it was not clear that the alleged misconduct
27 would be considered under the *per se* standard of illegality, with important implications regarding
28 how the trial would proceed, Plaintiffs' burden of proof, and the evidence Defendants would be

1 permitted to introduce. Defendants had successfully moved to exclude certain parts of Dr.
2 Leamer's expert testimony. (Dkt. 788.) Defendants' other *in limine* motions to exclude a variety
3 of evidence were pending. (Dkt. 855.) In addition, Defendants intended to vigorously contest the
4 existence of a common conspiracy among them, and the jury would be faced with many
5 complicated and contentious issues regarding impact and damages across the Class. Even if
6 Plaintiffs succeeded in proving liability, they still faced the risk that the jury would award only a
7 fraction of the alleged damages—or not award damages altogether. And, even if Plaintiffs were
8 successful at trial, Plaintiffs faced the risk of protracted appeals.

9 11. Fifth, the Settling Parties agreed to settle at a particularly advanced stage of the
10 proceedings—after the completion of discovery and less than five weeks before trial.

11 12. Sixth, the Settlement was reached under the supervision of an experienced
12 mediator, Hon. Layn Phillips (retired).

13 13. Accordingly, notice to the Class is appropriate here.

14 14. The Court finds that the proposed Plan of Allocation, attached to the Settlement
15 Agreement, and described in the Motion, also is sufficiently fair, reasonable, and adequate such
16 that it is hereby preliminarily approved, subject to further consideration at the hearing to be held
17 as set forth below.

18 THE CLASS

19 15. On October 24, 2013, this Court entered an Order certifying a class pursuant to
20 Rule 23 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, defined as all natural persons who work in the
21 technical creative, and/or research and development fields that were employed on a salaried basis
22 in the United States by one or more of the following: (a) Adobe from May 2005 through
23 December 2009; (b) Apple from March 2005 through December 2009; (c) Google from March
24 2005 through December 2009; (d) Intel from March 2005 through December 2009; (e) Intuit from
25 June 2007 through December 2009; (f) Lucasfilm from January 2005 through December 2009; or
26 (g) Pixar from January 2005 through December 2009 (the “Class Period”). Excluded from the
27 Class are: retail employees, corporate officers, members of the boards of directors, and senior
28 executives of all Defendants. In its Order, this Court found that the requirements of Rule 23(a)

1 and (b)(3) were met. The Ninth Circuit denied Defendants' Petition for review pursuant to
2 Rule 23(f) on January 15, 2014. The proposed Settlement here includes a class definition
3 identical to the Class defined above and certified by this Court.

4 **NOTICE TO CLASS MEMBERS**

5 16. The Court approves the Notice of Proposed Settlement of Class Action, Fairness
6 Hearing, and Right to Appear (the "Settlement Notice," attached as Exhibit A to the Settlement
7 Agreement), and finds that the dissemination of the Notice substantially in the manner and form
8 set forth in the Settlement Agreement complies fully with the requirements of Federal Rule of
9 Civil Procedure 23 and due process of law, and is the best notice practicable under the
10 circumstances.

11 17. The notice procedures set forth in the Settlement Agreement are hereby found to
12 be the best practicable means of providing notice of the Settlement Agreement under the
13 circumstances and, when completed, shall constitute due and sufficient notice of the proposed
14 Settlement Agreement and the Final Approval Hearing to all persons affected by and/or entitled
15 to participate in the Settlement Agreement, in full compliance with the applicable requirements of
16 Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 23 and due process.

17 **ADMINISTRATION OF THE SETTLEMENT FUND**

18 18. The Court hereby appoints Gilardi & Co., LLC, as administrator (the "Notice
19 Administrator"). Consistent with the Settlement Agreement, the responsibilities of the Notice
20 Administrator shall include: (a) maintaining a post office box for purposes of communicating
21 with Class Members, including receiving any objections; (b) disseminating the Notice to the
22 Class; (c) maintaining a website to enable Class Members to access relevant documents;
23 (d) receiving and maintaining documents sent from Class Members relating to Settlement
24 administration and requests for exclusion; (e) handling withholding, reporting, payment,
25 dissemination of forms, and other aspects of Settlement administration relating to all applicable
26 taxes as set forth in the Settlement Agreement; and (f) distributing Settlement checks to Class
27 Members. Pursuant to the Settlement Agreement, the costs of the Notice Administrator's services
28 and all other reasonable costs of Settlement administration shall be paid out of the Settlement

1 Fund, subject to Court review and approval, with certain notice and administration costs incurred
2 prior to the Effective Date advanced by Adobe, Apple, Google, and Intel as provided in the
3 Settlement Agreement.

4 19. All funds held by the Escrow Agent (Citibank, N.A.) after the Effective Date of
5 the Settlement as defined in the Settlement Agreement shall be deemed and considered to be in
6 *custodia legis*, and shall remain subject to the jurisdiction of the Court, until such time as such
7 funds shall be distributed (or returned to Adobe, Apple, Google, and Intel) pursuant to the
8 Settlement Agreement and further order(s) of the Court.

9 20. The Settlement Fund, to be held at Citibank, N.A., shall be established as a
10 fiduciary account and administered in accordance with the provisions of the Settlement
11 Agreement. The Court approves the establishment of the escrow account under the Settlement
12 Agreement as a qualified settlement fund (“QSF”) pursuant to Internal Revenue Code
13 Section 1.468B-1 and the Treasury Regulations promulgated thereunder, and retains continuing
14 jurisdiction as to any issue that may arise in connection with the formation and/or administration
15 of this QSF.

16 21. Within twenty (20) days of the date of this Order:

17 (a) Co-Lead Class Counsel shall direct Heffler Claims Group, subject to and
18 consistent with the extant Protective Order and all existing confidentiality and non-
19 disclosure agreements, to transmit to Class Counsel, the Defendants, and the
20 Notice Administrator the employee ID numbers and/or hashed social security
21 numbers for all employees to whom Heffler Claims Group sent notices in
22 connection with the certification of the litigation class in the Action (the “Prior
23 Notice Recipients”). For the avoidance of doubt, “Prior Notice Recipients” shall
24 include any employee that a Defendant has identified as a Class Member and shall
25 not include persons who have been determined not to be Class Members.
26 Specifically with respect to Google, “Prior Notice Recipients” shall mean those
27 current and former Google employees to whom reminder notices were sent on or
28 about March 13, 2014, as well as the other current and former Google employees

1 who were subsequently informed by Heffler Claims Group that they were Class
2 Members. Heffler Claims Group shall transmit such information in a secure
3 manner that has received the prior approval of Co-Lead Class Counsel and the
4 Settling Defendants.

5 (b) Heffler Claims Group shall transmit to the Notice Administrator, subject to and
6 consistent with the extant Protective Order and all existing confidentiality and non-
7 disclosure agreements the full legal name, and last known physical address
8 (including the best information concerning each address, as determined using the
9 national change of address database, information provided by Class Members, and
10 other sources) for the Prior Notice Recipients. Heffler Claims Group shall
11 transmit such information in a secure manner that has received the prior approval
12 of Co-Lead Class Counsel and the Settling Defendants;

13 (c) Each Defendant shall, at its option, either transmit the social security numbers for
14 the Prior Notice Recipients employed by that Defendant to the Notice
15 Administrator or request that Heffler Claims Group do so. In either case, the
16 information shall be transmitted pursuant to and in a manner consistent with the
17 extant Protective Order and all existing confidentiality and non-disclosure
18 agreements.

19 22. The Notice attached to this Order satisfies the requirements of the Federal Rules of
20 Civil Procedure and of due process and, accordingly, is approved for dissemination to the Class.
21 By no later than _____, 2014, after receiving the information in paragraph 11, the
22 Notice Administrator shall cause the Settlement Notice to be mailed by first-class mail, postage
23 prepaid, to Class Members pursuant to the procedures described in the Settlement, and to any
24 Class Member who requests one; and, in conjunction with Class Counsel, shall maintain the case-
25 specific website providing case information, court documents relating to the Settlement and the
26 Notice. By no later than _____, 2014, the Claims Administrator shall file with the Court an
27 Affidavit of Compliance with Notice Requirements.
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1 23. All costs incurred in disseminating Notice and administering the Settlement shall
2 be paid from the Settlement Fund pursuant to the Settlement Agreement, with certain notice and
3 administration costs incurred prior to the Effective Date advanced by Adobe, Apple, Google, and
4 Intel as provided in the Settlement Agreement.

5 **RESPONSE BY CLASS MEMBERS**
6 **AND THE SCHEDULING OF A FINAL APPROVAL HEARING**

7 24. Class Members will have until _____, 2014 (45 days after notice) to opt-out (the
8 “Opt-Out Deadline”) of the Class.

9 25. Any Class Member who wishes to be excluded (opt out) from the Class must send
10 a written Request for Exclusion to the Notice Administrator on or before the close of the Opt-Out
11 Deadline. Members of the Class may not exclude themselves by filing Requests for Exclusion as
12 a group or class, but must in each instance individually and personally execute a Request for
13 Exclusion. Class Members who exclude themselves from the Class will not be eligible to receive
14 any benefits under the Settlement, will not be bound by any further orders or judgments entered in
15 this matter, and will preserve their ability independently to pursue any claims they may have
16 against Adobe, Apple, Google, and Intel.

17 26. Class Counsel shall file their motion for payment of attorneys’ fees, costs, and for
18 Plaintiff Service Awards, no later than _____, 2014.

19 27. All Class Members who did not properly and timely request exclusion from the
20 Class shall, upon entry of the Final Approval Order and Judgment, be bound by all the terms and
21 provisions of the Settlement Agreement, including the Release provisions, whether or not such
22 Class Member objected to the Settlement and whether or not such Class Member received
23 consideration under the Settlement Agreement.

24 28. A final hearing on the Settlement Agreement (“Final Approval Hearing”) shall be
25 held before the Court at _____ on _____, 2014 in Courtroom 8,
26 4th Floor, of the Northern District of California, 280 South 1st Street, San Jose, CA 95113. Such
27 hearing shall be at least 90 days from the completion of notice pursuant to the Class Action
28 Fairness Act.

1 29. At the Final Approval Hearing, the Court will consider (a) the fairness,
2 reasonableness, and adequacy of the proposed Settlement Agreement and whether the Settlement
3 Agreement should be granted final approval by the Court; (b) approval of the proposed Plan of
4 Allocation; and (c) entry of a Final Approval Order and Judgment including the Settlement
5 Release. Class Counsel's application for payment of costs, and request for the Court to approve
6 service awards to the Named Plaintiffs, shall also be heard at the time of the hearing.

7 30. The date and time of the Final Approval Hearing shall be subject to adjournment
8 by the Court without further notice to the Class Members, other than that which may be posted by
9 the Court. Should the Court adjourn the date for the Final Approval Hearing, such adjournment
10 shall not alter the deadlines for mailing of the Notice, nor the deadlines for submissions of
11 settlement objections, requests for exclusion, or notices of intention to appear at the Final
12 Approval Hearing unless those dates are explicitly changed by subsequent Order.

13 31. Any Class Member who did not elect to be excluded from the Class may, but need
14 not, enter an appearance through his or her own attorney. For Settlement purposes, Class Counsel
15 will continue to represent Class Members who do not timely object and do not have an attorney
16 enter an appearance on their behalf.

17 32. Any Class Member who did not elect to be excluded from the Class may, but need
18 not, submit comments or objections to (a) the Settlement Agreement, (b) entry of a Final
19 Approval Order and Judgment approving the Settlement Agreement, (c) Class Counsel's
20 application for payment of costs and anticipated application for fees, and/or (d) service award
21 requests, by mailing a written comment or objection to the addresses provided by the Notice
22 Administrator in the Notice.

23 33. Any Class Member making an objection (an "Objector") must sign the objection
24 personally, even if represented by counsel, and provide the Class Member's name and full
25 residence or business address and a statement signed under penalty of perjury that the Class
26 Member was an employee and member of the Class. An objection must state why the Objector
27 objects to the Settlement Agreement and provide a basis in support, together with any documents
28 such person wishes to be considered in support of the objection. If an Objector intends to appear

1 at the hearing, personally or through counsel, the Objector must include with the objection a
 2 statement of the Objector's intent to appear at the hearing. The objection must also contain a
 3 detailed list of any other objections by the Objector, as well as by the Objector's attorney, to any
 4 class action settlements submitted to any court in the United States in the previous five years.

5 34. Objections, along with any statements of intent to appear, must be postmarked no
 6 later than _____, 2014 (45 days after notice), and mailed to the addresses provided by
 7 the Notice Administrator in the Notice. If counsel is appearing on behalf of more than one Class
 8 Member, counsel must identify each such Class Member and each such Class Member must have
 9 complied with this Order.

10 35. Only Class Members who have filed and served valid and timely objections
 11 accompanied by notices of intent to appear shall be entitled to be heard at the Final Approval
 12 Hearing. Any Class Member who does not timely file and serve an objection in writing in
 13 accordance with the procedure set forth in the Notice and mandated in this Order shall be deemed
 14 to have waived any objection to (a) the Settlement Agreement; (b) entry of a Final Approval
 15 Order and Judgment; (c) Class Counsel's application for payment of costs and anticipated request
 16 for fees; and (d) service award requests for the Named Plaintiffs, whether by appeal, collateral
 17 attack, or otherwise.

18 36. Class Members need not appear at the hearing or take any other action to indicate
 19 their approval.

20 37. Upon entry of the Final Approval Order and Judgment, all Class Members who
 21 have not personally and timely requested to be excluded from the Class will be enjoined from
 22 proceeding against Adobe, Apple, Google, and Intel and all other Released Parties with respect to
 23 all of the Released Claims, consistent with the Settlement Agreement.

24 38. The schedule by which the events referenced above shall occur is as follows:

<u>Event</u>	<u>Date</u>
Notice of Class Action Settlement to Be Mailed and Posted on Internet	Within 14 days of receipt of Class Member information pursuant to paragraph 11
Class Counsel Motion for Costs, and Motion for Plaintiffs' Service Awards	To be completed 31 days from Notice Date

<u>Event</u>	<u>Date</u>
Opt-Out and Objection Deadline	45 days from Notice Date
Notice Administrator Affidavit of Compliance with Notice Requirements	To be filed 30 days prior to the Final Approval Hearing
Motion for Final Approval	To be filed 70 days from the Notice Date and 21 days prior to Final Approval Hearing
Replies in Support of Motions for Final Approval, Attorneys' Fees and Costs, and Service Awards to Be Filed by Class Counsel	To be filed 7 days prior to Final Approval Hearing
Final Approval Hearing	_____, 2014

39. All further proceedings as to Adobe, Apple, Google, and Intel are hereby stayed, except for any actions required to effectuate or enforce the Settlement Agreement, or matters related to the Settlement Fund, including applications for attorneys' fees, payment of costs, and service awards to Class Representatives.

40. In the event the Settlement Agreement and the proposed Settlement are terminated or do not become effective pursuant to the applicable provisions of the Settlement Agreement, the Settlement Agreement and all related proceedings shall, except as expressly provided in the Settlement Agreement, become void and shall have no further force or effect, and Class Plaintiffs shall retain all of their current rights against Adobe, Apple, Google, and Intel and any other Released Party, and Adobe, Apple, Google, and Intel and any other Released Parties shall retain any and all of their current defenses and arguments thereto so that the Settling Parties may take such litigation steps that the Settling Parties otherwise would have been able to take absent the pendency of this Settlement. These Actions shall thereupon revert forthwith to their respective procedural and substantive status prior to April 24, 2014, and shall proceed as if the Settlement Agreement had not been executed.

41. Neither this Order nor the Settlement Agreement, nor any other Settlement-related document nor anything contained or contemplated therein, nor any proceedings undertaken in accordance with the terms set forth in the Settlement Agreement or herein or in any other Settlement-related document, shall constitute, be construed as or be deemed to be evidence of or an admission or concession by Adobe, Apple, Google, and/or Intel as to the validity of any claim

1 that has been or could have been asserted against any of them or as to any liability by either as to
2 any matter encompassed by the Settlement Agreement.

3 Dated: _____, 2014
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5 _____
6 LUCY H. KOH
7 United States District Judge
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