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**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA  
SAN JOSE DIVISION**

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,  
  
Plaintiff,  
  
v.  
  
HEWLETT PACKARD ENTERPRISE CO.  
and JUNIPER NETWORKS, INC.,  
  
Defendants.

CASE NO. 5:25-cv-00951-PCP

**JOINT STIPULATION AND  
[PROPOSED] PROTECTIVE ORDER**

Judge: P. Casey Pitts  
Action Filed: January 30, 2025

To ensure the efficient and prompt resolution of this Action, facilitate discovery by the Parties litigating this Action, and protect Confidential Information and Highly Confidential Information from improper disclosure or use, the Parties have stipulated to the provisions set forth below. The Court, upon good cause shown and according to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 26(c)(1) and all applicable Local Rules, ORDERS as follows:

**GENERAL PROVISIONS**

**I. Definitions**

1. “Action” means the above-captioned action pending in this Court, including any related discovery, pretrial, trial, post-trial, or appellate proceedings.

2. “Confidential Information” means the portion of any Investigation Materials or Litigation Materials that contains (a) Personally Identifiable Information (PII) or (b) trade secrets or other confidential research, development, or commercial information as such terms are used in Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 26(c)(1)(G). Provided, however, that any portion of any Investigation Materials or Litigation Materials, except for PII, that has been published or otherwise made publicly available is not Confidential Information.

3. “Defendants” means Hewlett Packard Enterprise Co. and Juniper Networks, Inc., their successors and assigns, and their subsidiaries, divisions, groups, affiliates, partnerships, and

1 joint ventures, and their directors, officers, managers, agents, and employees.

2 4. “Disclosed” means shown, divulged, revealed, produced, described, transmitted, or  
3 otherwise communicated, in whole or in part.

4 5. “Document” means any document, data, or electronically stored information as  
5 such term is used in Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 34(a).

6 6. “Highly Confidential Information” means the portion of any Investigation  
7 Materials or Litigation Materials that contains information that is so confidential and/or sensitive  
8 in nature that the Producing Party reasonably believes the disclosure of it is likely to cause  
9 economic harm or competitive disadvantage to the Producing Party. Provided, however, that any  
10 portion of any Investigation Materials or Litigation Materials, except for PII, that has been  
11 published or otherwise made publicly available is not Highly Confidential Information.

12 7. “Investigation” means any pre-Complaint review, assessment, or investigation by  
13 any Party of the Proposed Transaction.

14 8. “Investigation Materials” means non-privileged documents, data, communications,  
15 transcripts of testimony, or other materials relating to the Investigation that were created on or  
16 prior to January 30, 2025, including but not limited to those provided pursuant to the Antitrust  
17 Civil Process Act, 15 U.S.C. §§ 1311-1314, or the Hart-Scott-Rodino Antitrust Improvements Act,  
18 15 U.S.C. § 18a, that (a) any non-Party provided to any Party; (b) any Party provided to any non-  
19 Party; or (c) any Party provided to any opposing Party. Investigation Materials does not include  
20 communications between Plaintiff and Defendants; or with potential experts, the treatment of  
21 which is addressed in the Parties’ proposed Case Management Order.

22 9. “Litigation Materials” means non-privileged documents, data, communications,  
23 transcripts of testimony, or other materials relating to this Action that (a) any non-Party provides  
24 to any Party; (b) any Party provides to any non-Party; (c) any Party provides to any opposing Party.  
25 Provided, however, that any written comment relating to a proposed consent judgment in this  
26 Action that is submitted pursuant to the Antitrust Procedures and Penalties Act (Tunney Act), 15  
27 U.S.C. § 16(b)–(h), is not Litigation Materials.

28 10. “Outside Counsel of Record” means the law firm(s) representing Defendant(s)

1 in this Action, including any attorneys, paralegals, and other professional personnel (including IT  
2 professionals and support staff) employed by such law firm(s) and assigned to this Action.

3 11. "Party" means the United States or any Defendant in this Action. "Parties" means  
4 collectively the United States and all Defendants in this Action.

5 12. "Person" means any natural person, corporate entity, partnership, association, joint  
6 venture, governmental entity, or trust.

7 13. "Personally Identifiable Information" or "PII" means a natural person's (a) Social  
8 Security number; (b) driver's license number, or state or federal government identification number,  
9 or foreign country equivalent identification number; (c) passport number; (d) financial account  
10 number; (e) credit or debit card number; (f) name, address, or phone number in combination with  
11 their date of birth; or (g) personal health information.

12 14. "Plaintiff" means the United States and its employees, agents, and representatives.

13 15. "Pretrial Period" means the time between the filing of this Action and the first day  
14 of any trial of this Action.

15 16. "Proposed Transaction" means Hewlett Packard Enterprise Co.'s proposed  
16 acquisition of Juniper Networks, Inc.

17 17. "Protected Person" means any Person, including any Party or non-Party, that  
18 provided Investigation Materials or provides Litigation Materials.

19 **II. Computing Time**

20 18. Unless otherwise specified, time will be computed according to Federal Rule of  
21 Civil Procedure 6(a).

22 **III. Persons Bound by This Order**

23 19. This Order is binding on the Parties, their attorneys, successors, representatives,  
24 administrators, assigns, parents, subsidiaries, divisions, affiliates, employees, agents, contractors,  
25 experts, and consultants, all non-Parties providing discovery in this action, and all other interested  
26 Persons with actual or constructive notice of this Order.

27 **IV. Notice of This Order to Non-Party Protected Persons**

28 20. Within three (3) business days of the Court's entry of this Order, each Party must

1 send by email, overnight mail, or hand delivery a copy of this Order to each non-Party Protected  
2 Person (or, if represented by counsel, the non-Party Protected Person’s counsel) that provided  
3 Investigation Materials to that Party.

4 21. Any Party that seeks discovery related to this Action from any non-Party must  
5 include a copy of this Order when serving a discovery request or subpoena on the non-Party. If  
6 any Party sent a discovery request or subpoena to any non-Party prior to entry of this Order, that  
7 Party must send a copy of this Order to the non-Party within two (2) business days of entry of this  
8 Order.

9 **V. Modifications of This Order**

10 22. If a non-Party Protected Person determines that this Order does not adequately  
11 protect its Confidential Information or Highly Confidential Information, it may, within five (5)  
12 business days after receiving notice of this Order pursuant to Paragraph 20 or Paragraph 21, file a  
13 motion seeking additional protection from the Court for its Confidential Information or Highly  
14 Confidential Information. If a non-Party Protected Person timely files such a motion, the  
15 information for which additional protection has been sought may not be disclosed until the Court  
16 has rendered a decision on the motion, unless the movant and the Parties reach an agreement that  
17 permits disclosure of the Confidential Information or Highly Confidential Information while the  
18 motion is pending.

19 23. Nothing in this Order limits any Person, including members of the public, a Party,  
20 or an interested non-Party, from seeking additional protection or modification of this Order upon  
21 a motion duly made according to the Local Rules of this Court, including, without limitation, an  
22 order that certain information need not be produced at all or is not admissible evidence in this  
23 Action or any other proceeding.

24 **VI. Privacy Act**

25 24. This Order, and any subsequent order of this Court governing the United States’  
26 production of any documents, data, communications, transcripts of testimony, or other materials  
27 in this Action, constitutes a court order within the meaning of the Privacy Act, 5 U.S.C. § 552a  
28 (b)(11).

1                   **PROCEDURES FOR DESIGNATING CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION**

2                   **I. Designating Confidential Information in Investigation Materials**

3                   25. All Investigation Materials that were designated confidential or highly confidential  
4 by a Party during the Investigation, or for which a Party requested confidential treatment, will be  
5 treated as Confidential Information or Highly Confidential Information as previously designated.  
6 All Investigation Materials provided by a non-party Protected Person during the Investigation will  
7 be treated as Highly Confidential Information.

8                   **II. Designating Confidential Information or Highly Confidential Information in**  
9                   **Litigation Materials**

10                  26. The following procedures govern the process for Protected Persons (including  
11 Parties) to designate Confidential Information or Highly Confidential Information contained in  
12 any Litigation Materials. By so designating, the Protected Person (and counsel, if any) represents  
13 to the Court that it in good faith believes that the information constitutes Confidential Information  
14 as defined in Paragraph 2 or Highly Confidential Information as defined in Paragraph 6 of this  
15 Order. Any Litigation Materials not designated in the manner required by this Order will not be  
16 treated as Confidential Information or Highly Confidential Information, even if such information  
17 was subject to a prior designation of confidentiality.

18                  27. Documents Produced in Native Format. When a Protected Person produces  
19 electronically stored documents in native file format, the Protected Person must designate any  
20 Confidential Information or Highly Confidential Information by (a) appending the suffix  
21 “CONFIDENTIAL – SUBJECT TO PROTECTIVE ORDER” or “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL –  
22 SUBJECT TO PROTECTIVE ORDER” to the file name or document production number, or (b)  
23 including the confidentiality designation in reasonably accessible metadata associated with the  
24 file. When documents that were produced in native file format are printed for use during a  
25 deposition, for a court proceeding, or for disclosure to any Person described in Paragraph 35, the  
26 Party printing the file must affix to the printed version a label containing the production number  
27 and the confidentiality designation associated with the document.

28                  28. Documents and Data Produced in Hard Copy or Non-Native Format. When a

1 Protected Person produces documents in hard copy, image files, or other non-native file formats,  
2 the Protected Person must designate Confidential Information by stamping or otherwise marking  
3 each page or image that contains Confidential Information with the designation  
4 “CONFIDENTIAL – SUBJECT TO PROTECTIVE ORDER” or “HIGHLY CONFIDENTIAL –  
5 SUBJECT TO PROTECTIVE ORDER” in a manner that will not interfere with legibility.

6 29. Testimony. All transcripts of depositions taken in this Action will be treated as  
7 Highly Confidential Information in their entirety for twenty-one (21) days after the date when a  
8 complete and final copy of the transcript has been made available to the deponent (or the  
9 deponent’s counsel). Within three (3) business days of receipt of the final transcript, the Party who  
10 noticed the deposition must ensure that the final transcript has been provided to the deponent (or  
11 the deponent’s counsel, if applicable). Within twenty-one (21) days of receiving a final transcript,  
12 a Protected Person may designate any portion of a deposition transcript or any portion of a  
13 deposition exhibit as containing Confidential Information or Highly Confidential Information by  
14 highlighting, stamping, or otherwise clearly marking the information as Confidential or Highly  
15 Confidential. Any portion of a transcript or portion of a deposition exhibit not designated in the  
16 manner required by this Paragraph 29 will not be treated as Confidential Information or Highly  
17 Confidential Information, even if the document(s) that became the deposition exhibit(s) or  
18 information that is the subject of the deposition testimony was subject to a prior designation of  
19 confidentiality. For avoidance of doubt, a blanket designation that an entire deposition transcript  
20 or all exhibits from a deposition are Confidential Information or Highly Confidential Information  
21 does not comply with the requirements of this Order.

### 22 **III. Notice of Confidentiality Designations to the Parties**

23 30. Any designation of Confidential Information or Highly Confidential Information  
24 or other written notice to the Parties required by this Order must be provided by email, overnight  
25 mail, or hand delivery to the following counsel for the Parties:

26 For Plaintiff the United States:

27 Michael Freeman (Michael.Freeman@usdoj.gov)  
28 Jeremy Goldstein (Jeremy.Goldstein@usdoj.gov)  
Elizabeth S. Jensen (Elizabeth.Jensen@usdoj.gov)

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U.S. Department of Justice, Antitrust Division  
450 Golden Gate Avenue, Suite 10-0101  
San Francisco, CA 94102  
Tel: (415) 934-5300

For Defendant Hewlett Packard Enterprise Co.:  
Julie Elmer (julie.elmer@freshfields.com)  
Daphne Lin (daphne.lin@freshfields.com)  
Brendan Clemente (brendan.clemente@freshfields.com)  
Freshfields US LLP  
700 13th Street, NW, 10th Floor  
Washington, DC 20005-3960  
Tel: (202) 777-4500

For Defendant Juniper Networks, Inc.:  
Tara L. Reinhart (tara.reinhart@skadden.com)  
Ryan J. Travers (ryan.travers@skadden.com)  
Skadden, Arps, Slate, Meagher & Flom LLP  
1440 New York Ave., NW  
Washington, DC 20005  
Tel.: (202) 371-7000

**IV. Inadvertent Failure to Designate Confidential Information**

31. A Protected Person that produced Investigation Materials or Litigation Materials prior to receiving a copy of this Order and did not designate such information as Confidential Information or Highly Confidential Information at the time it was produced may subsequently designate such materials as Confidential Information or Highly Confidential Information according to the terms of this Order within seven (7) days following receipt of this Order.

32. If at any time prior to the trial of this Action a Protected Person realizes that it inadvertently failed to designate Confidential Information or Highly Confidential Information that it previously produced in Investigation Materials or Litigation Materials, it may so designate such information by following the procedures of this Order. The Parties must thereafter treat the information according to the Protected Person’s new designation; provided, however, that no prior disclosure of newly designated Confidential Information or Highly Confidential Information violates this Order. The disclosure of any information for which disclosure was proper when made will not be deemed improper regardless of any subsequent confidentiality designation.

**USE AND DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION**

**V. Limited Use and Disclosure of Confidential Information or Highly Confidential Information**

33. Except as provided by Paragraph 38 of this Order, all Confidential Information or Highly Confidential Information produced by a Party or a non-Party Protected Person as part of this Action may be used solely for the conduct of this Action and must not be used for any business, commercial, competitive, personal, or other purpose. Provided, however, this Order does not preclude another court from finding that Confidential Information or Highly Confidential Information produced in this Action is relevant and subject to disclosure in another case.

34. Any Person that becomes subject to a motion to disclose Confidential Information or Highly Confidential Information protected by this Order in another case must promptly notify the Party or non-Party Protected Person that designated the Confidential Information or Highly Confidential Information of the motion so the Protected Person has an opportunity to appear in the other case and be heard on whether that information should be disclosed.

35. Except as provided by Paragraph 38 or pursuant to a court order, Confidential Information may be disclosed only to the following persons:

(a) the Court and all persons assisting the Court in this Action, including magistrates, law clerks, court reporters, and stenographic or clerical personnel;

(b) any special master, mediator, arbitrator, trustee, or monitor that the Parties engage in this Action or that this Court appoints;

(c) counsel for Plaintiff, including any attorneys, paralegals, and other professional personnel employed by Plaintiff (including support and IT staff), and any agents or independent contractors retained by Plaintiff whose functions require access to the information;

(d) Outside Counsel of Record, including any attorneys, paralegals, and other professional personnel employed by Outside Counsel of Record (including support and IT staff), and any agents or independent contractors retained by Outside Counsel of Record whose functions require access to the information;

(e) Persons who are the authors, addressees, recipients, or custodians of the Confidential Information and Persons who counsel for Plaintiff or Defendant believes in good faith



1 previously received or had access to the Confidential Information unless the person indicates that  
2 he or she did not have access to the document;

3 (f) any Person retained by a Party to serve as a testifying or consulting expert in  
4 this Action, including employees of the firm with which the expert or consultant is associated and  
5 independent contractors who assist the expert's work in this Action, provided they first execute an  
6 Agreement Concerning Confidentiality in the form attached as Appendix A;

7 (g) outside vendors or service providers (such as e-discovery vendors, contract  
8 attorneys, and printing service providers) retained by a Party to assist that Party in this Action;

9 (h) outside trial consultants (including, but not limited to, graphics consultants  
10 and jury consultants) retained by a Party to assist that Party in this Action; and

11 (i) up to two (2) in-house attorneys for each Defendant, not involved in  
12 business decisions, whose names must be disclosed to the United States at least ten (10) business  
13 days prior to the effective date of such designation provided that the in-house attorneys shall first  
14 execute an Agreement Concerning Confidentiality in the form of Appendix A attached hereto. For  
15 a period of one year following the last occasion on which Confidential Information is disclosed to  
16 such in-house attorneys, they must not (a) participate in or advise on business decisions at the  
17 Defendant; (b) participate in or advise on business decisions involving a Protected Person whose  
18 Confidential Information they accessed during the course of this Action at any employer, or (c)  
19 participate in or advise on litigation or other legal actions on behalf of the Defendant or any other  
20 employer where a Protected Person is a party and whose Confidential Information the in-house  
21 attorneys accessed in the course of this Action, where the Confidential Information accessed is  
22 relevant to said litigation or other legal action. To the extent a Defendant seeks to change the two  
23 (2) in-house attorneys that may receive access to Confidential Information, the Defendant must  
24 provide notice to Plaintiff at least ten (10) business days prior to the effective date of such change.

25 36. Highly Confidential Information may be disclosed only to the persons set forth in  
26 Paragraph 35(a)-(h) above.

27 37. Each Person identified in Paragraphs 35 or 36 of this Order to whom Confidential  
28 Information or Highly Confidential Information is disclosed may not disclose that Confidential

1 Information or Highly Confidential Information to any other Person, except as otherwise provided  
2 by this Order.

3 38. Nothing in this Order:

4 (a) limits a Protected Person's use or disclosure of its own Confidential  
5 Information or Highly Confidential Information;

6 (b) prevents disclosure of Confidential Information or Highly Confidential  
7 Information with the consent of the Protected Person that designated the material;

8 (c) prevents disclosure by a Party of Confidential Information or Highly  
9 Confidential Information (i) that is or has become publicly known through no fault of that Party;  
10 (ii) that was lawfully acquired by or known to that Party independent of receipt during the  
11 Investigation or this Action; (iii) that was previously produced, disclosed, or provided to that Party  
12 without an obligation of confidentiality and not by inadvertence or mistake; or (iv) pursuant to a  
13 court order;

14 (d) requires Plaintiff to withdraw or redact the Complaint;

15 (e) prevents the United States' retention, use, or disclosure of Confidential  
16 Information or Highly Confidential Information outside the context of this Action (i) to the extent  
17 permitted or required by law, court order, or regulation; (ii) for law enforcement purposes; or (iii)  
18 for the purpose of securing compliance with a Final Judgment in this Action;

19 (f) prevents or otherwise restricts counsel from rendering legal advice to his or  
20 her client with respect to this matter or generally referring to or relying upon Confidential  
21 Information or Highly Confidential Information in rendering such advice so long as counsel does  
22 not disclose in any way the substance of the Confidential or Highly Confidential Information; or

23 (g) prevents any Party from disclosing a Protected Person's Confidential  
24 Information or Highly Confidential Information to any current employee or corporate  
25 representative of that Protected Person.

26 **VI. Inadvertent Disclosure of Confidential Information or Highly Confidential**  
27 **Information**

28 39. In the event Confidential Information or Highly Confidential Information is

1 disclosed to a Person not authorized to receive it under this Order, the Party responsible for the  
2 disclosure must promptly notify the Protected Person whose Confidential Information or Highly  
3 Confidential Information has been disclosed and provide all known relevant information  
4 concerning the nature and circumstances of the disclosure. The Party responsible for the disclosure  
5 must also promptly take all reasonable measures to retrieve the improperly disclosed material and  
6 ensure there is no additional unauthorized disclosure or use of the information.

7 40. Unauthorized or inadvertent disclosure of Confidential Information or Highly  
8 Confidential Information does not change the confidential status of any disclosed material or waive  
9 the Protected Person's right to maintain the disclosed material as Confidential Information or  
10 Highly Confidential Information.

11 **VII. Motions to Seal Pretrial Court Filings**

12 41. After the entry of this Order, during the Pretrial Period if any Confidential  
13 Information or Highly Confidential Information is included in a pleading, motion, exhibit, or other  
14 paper filed with the Court, the filing Party must file such Confidential Information or Highly  
15 Confidential Information under seal. The Protected Person that designated the material as  
16 Confidential Information or Highly Confidential Information may not oppose the filing of such  
17 Confidential Information or Highly Confidential Information under seal and the filing Party need  
18 not meet and confer with the Protected Person before filing the Confidential Information or Highly  
19 Confidential Information under seal.

20 42. Filing another Person's Confidential Information or Highly Confidential  
21 Information under seal does not constitute agreement by the filing Party that the information is  
22 properly designated, and nothing in this Order should be construed to prevent a Party from later  
23 challenging the confidentiality designation of information that was previously filed under seal.

24 **VIII. Challenging Confidentiality Designations During the Pretrial Period**

25 43. This Order does not preclude or prejudice a Protected Person or Party from arguing  
26 for or against any confidentiality designation, establish any presumption that a particular  
27 confidentiality designation is valid, or alter the burden of persuasion that would otherwise apply in  
28

1 a dispute over whether something constitutes Confidential Information or Highly Confidential  
2 Information.

3 44. During the Pretrial Period, any Party that objects to a designation of Investigation  
4 Materials or Litigation Materials as Confidential Information or Highly Confidential Information  
5—including a new confidentiality designation made pursuant to Paragraph 32—may provide  
6 written notice to the Protected Person who made the designation and to all Parties identifying the  
7 challenged designation and stating with particularity the grounds for its objection. All materials  
8 objected to must continue to be treated as Confidential Information or Highly Confidential  
9 Information pending resolution of the dispute by agreement between the objecting Party and the  
10 Protected Person or by the Court.

11 45. If the objecting Party and the Protected Person cannot reach agreement within five  
12 (5) days of the Party’s written notice, the Protected Person may file a motion for a protective order  
13 with the Court to maintain the confidentiality of the challenged material. The Protected Person  
14 bears the burden of persuading the Court that the material is Confidential Information or Highly  
15 Confidential Information as defined in Paragraphs 2 or 6 of this Order. If the Protected Person fails  
16 to timely address the dispute to the Court in accordance with this Paragraph 45, or if the Court  
17 finds the designation inapplicable, the information will no longer be treated as Confidential  
18 Information or Highly Confidential Information in this Action.

19 **USE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION AT TRIAL AND IN POST-TRIAL**  
20 **FILINGS**

21 **I. Notice to Non-Party Protected Persons of Confidential Information or Highly**  
22 **Confidential Information to be Used at Trial**

23 46. Within three (3) business days of the Parties’ exchange of their preliminary trial  
24 exhibit lists, the Parties must notify any non-Parties (or the non-Party’s counsel, if represented by  
25 counsel) that produced any of the exhibits on their preliminary trial exhibit lists. The notification  
26 must identify the exhibit(s) produced by the non-Party and include a copy of this Order.

27 47. Within three (3) business days of the Parties’ exchange of their preliminary  
28 deposition designations, the Parties must notify any non-Party deponents (or the deponent’s

1 counsel, if represented by counsel) whose testimony appears in their preliminary deposition  
2 designations. The notification must identify the designated deposition testimony and include a copy  
3 of this Order.

4 **II. Sealing Confidential Information at Trial**

5 48. The Parties must meet and confer in good faith with each other and with any  
6 affected non-Party Protected Person regarding the disclosure and use of Confidential Information  
7 or Highly Confidential Information at Trial before filing any motions with the Court to seal  
8 Confidential Information at Trial.

9 49. No later than fourteen (14) days before the Final Pretrial Conference in this Action,  
10 any Party or non-Party Protected Person that seeks to prevent its Confidential Information or  
11 Highly Confidential Information contained in a trial exhibit or designated deposition testimony  
12 from being disclosed on the public record at Trial must file a motion with the Court seeking to seal  
13 such information at Trial by following the procedures set forth in the Local Rules of this District.  
14 The movant bears the burden of persuading the Court that the material should be sealed at Trial.  
15 Any opposition to a motion to seal must be filed within seven (7) days after the motion is filed.  
16 Replies to a motion to seal may only be filed with leave of the Court upon a showing of good  
17 cause.

18 50. If the Court grants a motion to seal brought pursuant to Paragraph 49, the  
19 Confidential Information or Highly Confidential Information that is the subject of the motion must  
20 be sealed and not made available on the public record for purposes of all arguments, presentations,  
21 and witness examinations at Trial, unless the Court orders otherwise.

22 51. Absent a ruling by the Court granting a motion to seal brought pursuant to  
23 Paragraph 49, any information previously designated by a Protected Person as Confidential  
24 Information or Highly Confidential Information that appears on any Party's final trial exhibit list or  
25 final deposition designations, and that is admitted into evidence at trial, will no longer be treated as  
26 Confidential Information or Highly Confidential Information under the terms of this Order, will be  
27 disclosed on the public record, and any arguments, presentations, and witness examinations about  
28 such information likewise will be disclosed on the public record.

**III. Sealing Post-trial Court Filings**

52. If a Party includes in any post-trial motion, brief, findings of fact, conclusions of law, or other paper filed with the Court any documents, data, testimony, or other materials or information that were sealed during Trial under the terms of this Order or any other Order of the Court, the Party must file such information under seal. The Protected Person that requested sealing of such information during Trial may not oppose the motion to file under seal and the filing Party need not meet and confer with the Protected Person before filing the Confidential Information or Highly Confidential Information under seal.

53. Any information that appears on any Party’s final trial exhibit list or final deposition designations and was admitted into evidence at trial that was not sealed during Trial under the terms of this Order or any other order of the Court need not be sealed in any post-trial motion, brief, findings of fact, conclusions of law, or other paper filed with the Court and may be disclosed on the public record.

**INADVERTENT PRODUCTION OF PRIVILEGED INFORMATION**

54. The disclosure of any Investigation Materials or Litigation Materials subject to attorney-client privilege, deliberative process privilege, work-product protection, or other applicable legal or evidentiary privilege (“Privileged Material”), whether inadvertent or otherwise, is not a waiver in this Action or in any other federal or state proceeding. This Order shall be interpreted to provide the maximum protection allowed by Federal Rule of Evidence 502(d). Nothing contained herein is intended to or shall serve to limit a Party’s right to conduct a review of Documents, ESI (including metadata), or information for relevance, responsiveness and/or segregation of privileged and/or protected information before production.

55. If the Producing Party becomes aware that it has produced information protected by the attorney-client privilege or any other privilege or immunity, the Producing Party will promptly notify each Receiving Party in writing of the production and the basis of the privilege being

1 asserted. After being notified, a Party must promptly return, sequester,<sup>1</sup> or destroy the specified  
2 information and any copies or summaries of the information that it has; must not use or disclose the  
3 information until the claim is resolved; must take reasonable step to retrieve the information if the  
4 party disclosed it before being notified; and may promptly present the information to the court  
5 under seal for a determination of the claim in camera. Any challenge to a claim of privilege  
6 contemplated by this Paragraph must be made promptly. The Producing Party must preserve the  
7 information until the claim is resolved.

8 56. After discovering, becoming aware of, or being notified that a receiving Person is in  
9 recipient of information or material that it knows or reasonably should know is privileged, any  
10 receiving Person (a) may not use or disclose the Privileged Material until the claim is resolved,  
11 except as permitted by Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 26(b)(5), (b) must return, sequester, or  
12 destroy all copies of the Privileged Material in its possession, as well as any notes, summaries, or  
13 portions thereof, referring or relating to such material, and (c) must take reasonable steps to  
14 retrieve the Privileged Material from any Person(s) to whom the receiving Person disclosed it  
15 before being notified of or discovering the inadvertent production. The designating Person must  
16 retain a copy of the Privileged Material until the resolution or termination of this Action.

17 **PROCEDURES UPON TERMINATION OF THIS ACTION**

18 57. The obligations imposed by this Order survive the termination of this Action unless  
19 the Court orders otherwise.

20 58. Within ninety (90) days after the expiration of the time for appeal of an order,  
21 judgment, or decree terminating this Action, all Persons having received Confidential Information  
22 or Highly Confidential Information must make a good faith effort to return all copies of such  
23 Confidential Information or Highly Confidential Information that has not otherwise been made  
24 public during this Action to the Protected Person that produced it (or the Protected Person's  
25 counsel, if represented by counsel), or to destroy or delete all copies of such Confidential  
26

27 \_\_\_\_\_  
28 <sup>1</sup> For the avoidance of doubt, sequestration prohibits the Party in possession from further review  
of the material once a claim of privilege is made except as otherwise provided in this Paragraph.

1 Information or Highly Confidential Information, unless the Confidential Information or Highly  
2 Confidential Information may be retained pursuant to Paragraph 38, Paragraph 59, or Paragraph 60.  
3 All Confidential Information or Highly Confidential Information returned to the Parties or their  
4 counsel by the Court likewise must be disposed of in accordance with this Order.

5 59. Within 90 days after the expiration of the time for appeal of an order, judgment, or  
6 decree terminating this Action, all Persons having received Confidential Information or Highly  
7 Confidential Information must certify compliance with Paragraph 58 of this Order in writing to the  
8 Party or Protected Person that produced the Confidential Information or Highly Confidential  
9 Information.

10 60. Notwithstanding Paragraph 58, Counsel for the Parties will be entitled to retain  
11 court papers, deposition, hearing, and trial transcripts and exhibits, and work product, provided that  
12 the Parties and their counsel do not disclose the portions of those materials containing Confidential  
13 Information or Highly Confidential Information except pursuant to a court order or with the  
14 consent of the Protected Person that produced the Confidential Information or Highly Confidential  
15 Information or as otherwise permitted herein.

16 61. Notwithstanding Paragraph 58, Expert witnesses for the Parties will be entitled to  
17 retain their own expert reports, their own deposition and trial transcripts and exhibits, and their  
18 own work product, provided such expert witnesses have executed Appendix A to this Order and do  
19 not disclose the portions of those materials containing Confidential Information or Highly  
20 Confidential Information except pursuant to a court order or with the consent of the Protected  
21 Person that produced the Confidential Information or Highly Confidential Information or as  
22 otherwise permitted herein.

23 62. Counsel for a Party that disclosed Confidential Information or Highly Confidential  
24 Information to a Person identified in Paragraph 35 subparagraph (f) of this Order must obtain and  
25 retain the signed version of the Agreement Concerning Confidentiality in the form attached as  
26 Appendix A for a period of at least one year following the termination of this Action.

27 63. This Court retains jurisdiction to resolve any disputes arising out of this Order after  
28 termination of this Action.



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**PRODUCTION OF INVESTIGATIVE FILE**

64. In accordance with the Parties' agreement dated November 22, 2024, Plaintiff has agreed to provide its investigative file to the Defendants within 7 calendar days of the entry of this Order.

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Dated: February 12, 2025

/s/ Michael Freeman  
Michael Freeman  
Trial Attorney  
U.S. Department of Justice, Antitrust Division  
450 Golden Gate Avenue, Suite 10-0101  
San Francisco, CA 94102  
Tel: (415) 934-5300  
Email: michael.freeman@usdoj.gov  
*Attorney for Plaintiff United States*

Dated: February 12, 2025

/s/ Julie Elmer  
Julie Elmer  
Freshfields US LLP  
700 13th Street, NW, 10th Floor  
Washington, DC 20005-3960  
Tel: (202) 777-4500  
Email: julie.elmer@freshfields.com  
*Attorney for Hewlett Packard Enterprise Co.*

Dated: February 12, 2025

/s/ Steven Sunshine  
Steven. C. Sunshine  
Skadden, Arps, Slate, Meagher & Flom LLP  
1440 New York Avenue, NW  
Washington, DC 20005  
Tel: (202) 371-7000  
Email: steve.sunshine@skadden.com  
*Attorney for Defendant Juniper Networks, Inc.*

IT SO ORDERED.

Dated: \_\_\_\_\_

HONORABLE P. CASEY PITTS  
United States District Judge

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**ATTORNEY ATTESTATION**

I, Julie Elmer, am the ECF user whose identification and password are being used to file the JOINT STIPULATION AND [PROPOSED] ORDER. In compliance with Local Rule 5-1(i)(3), I hereby attest that all signatories hereto concur in this filing.

/s/ Julie Elmer

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**APPENDIX A**

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA  
SAN JOSE DIVISION**

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,

*Plaintiff*

v.

HEWLETT PACKARD ENTERPRISE CO.  
and JUNIPER NETWORKS, INC.,

*Defendants.*

Case No. 5:25-cv-00951-PCP

**AGREEMENT TO BE BOUND BY  
JOINT STIPULATION AND  
PROTECTIVE ORDER**

I, \_\_\_\_\_, am employed by \_\_\_\_\_ in the position of

\_\_\_\_\_. I certify as follows.

I have read the Joint Stipulation and Protective Order (“Protective Order”) entered in the above-captioned action and understand its terms.

I agree to be bound by the terms of the Protective Order. I agree to use the information provided to me only as explicitly permitted by the Protective Order.

I understand that my failure to abide by the terms of the Protective Order will subject me, without limitation, to civil and criminal penalties for contempt of Court.

I submit to the jurisdiction of this Court solely for the purpose of enforcing the terms of the Protective Order and freely and knowingly waive any right I may otherwise have to object to the jurisdiction of this Court.

Dated: \_\_\_\_\_

Signed: \_\_\_\_\_